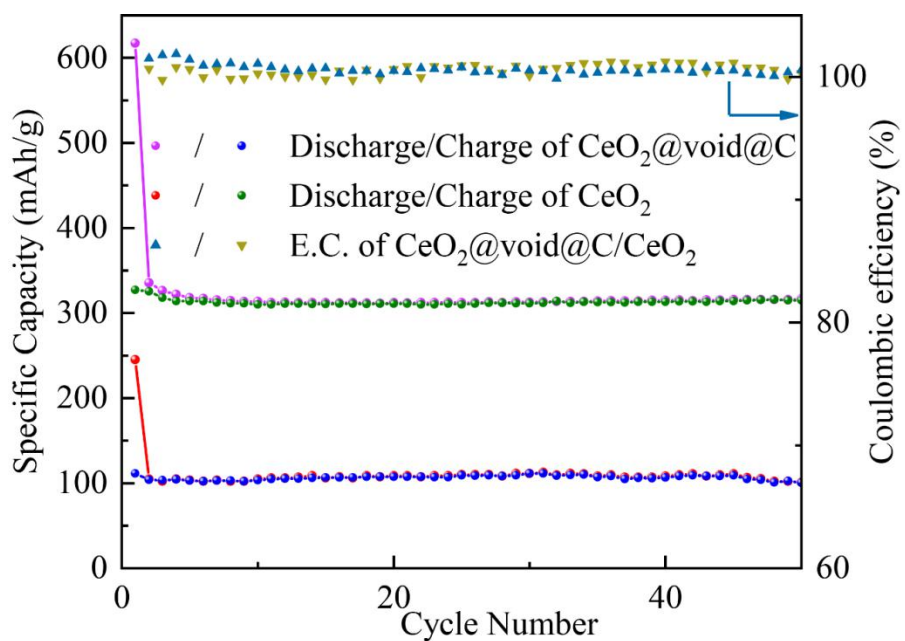


1



2

3 **Figure S3.** Electrochemical cycling performance of the untreated CeO<sub>2</sub> and  
4 CeO<sub>2</sub>@void@C anodes for the initial 50 cycles under a current density of 100 mA·g<sup>-1</sup>.

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