

Supplementary Figure 1. Representative fluorescent images of HEK293 cells incubated at day 1 with (A) pDNA-HA (CaCl₂ loading of 125 mmol/L and 2SBF) and (B) lipofectamine-L3000, and corresponding (C) fluorescence intensity. Results are expressed as mean and SD ($n = 8$). (* $P = 1.1 \times 10^{-5}$). pDNA: plasmid DNA; HA: hydroxyapatite; SBF: simulated body fluid

