Supporting Information

Some executable STATA codes are available as a separate file of this Supporting Information.

Without loss of generality, we let Y be an indicator variable denoting outcome status and T denotes the time to event of interest, whereas X1, X2 and X3 represent the baseline predictive covariates.

1. Fitting a Cox PH model

stset T, failure(Y) stcox X1 X2 X3

(Alternatively, we can use backward stepwise model selection by AIC) **swaic, model back**

2. Testing the PH assumption

stcox X1 X2 X3 estat phtest, detail

3. Estimating ROC curves for time-dependent outcomes and finding an optimal cutpoint for a diagnostic test

stset T, failure(Y) stcox X1 X2 X3 predict LP, xb stroccurve LP, timepoint(5) youden

4. Calculating the concordance probability

stcox X1 X2 X3 estat concordance 5. Testing the overall goodness of fit

stcox X1 X2 X3, mgale(m) stcoxgof